

## Jim Krane

Wallace S. Wilson Fellow for Energy Studies  
James A. Baker III Institute for Public Policy  
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### CURRENT POSITION

**Wallace S. Wilson Fellow for Energy Studies**  
**Baker Institute for Public Policy, Rice University, Houston**  
September 2013-present

- Endowed, permanent research fellow within the Center for Energy Studies
- Focus on energy geopolitics, especially within the Middle East and Persian Gulf subregion
- Rice University lecturer in Jones Graduate School of Business (MGMT 611 Geopolitics of Energy); Master's of Energy Economics program (ECON 611 Energy Geopolitics), Master's of Global Affairs program (GLBL 543 Energy Policy)

### EDUCATION

- **Doctor of Philosophy** Management Studies (Energy/Political Economy), Energy Policy Research Group, **Judge Business School, University of Cambridge** (Peterhouse) (2014)
- **Master of Philosophy** (first class honors) Technology Policy/Energy Research (2010) Judge Business School/University of Cambridge (Peterhouse)
- **Master of International Affairs** International Security Policy (Economics) (2002) **Columbia University**, New York
- **Macro- and microeconomics** coursework (1998) **New York University**
- **Bachelor of Arts** International Studies/Political Science (1991) City College of New York

### MAJOR PUBLICATIONS

#### Books:

- ***Energy Kingdoms: Oil and Political Survival in the Persian Gulf***
- Published January 2019 by Columbia University Press
- ***City of Gold: Dubai and the Dream of Capitalism***
- Published September 2009 by St. Martin's Press (hardcover) Picador (paperback-2010)
- ***Dubai: The Story of the World's Fastest City***
- Published September 2009 by Atlantic Books (hardcover and paperback; the UK version of "City of Gold")

#### Peer-Reviewed papers (See also: <http://bakerinstitute.org/experts/jim-krane/>):

- **On the reduced supply chain risks and mining involved in the transition from coal to wind**, (with Robert Idel) *Energy Research and Social Science*, 2022  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.erss.2022.102532>
- **More transitions less risk: How renewable energy reduces risks from mining, trade and political dependence**, (with Robert Idel) *Energy Research and Social Science*, 2021  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.erss.2021.102311>
- **Last Man Standing: Saudi Aramco and Global Climate Action**, chapter in "Governance and Domestic Policymaking in Saudi Arabia," eds. Mark C. Thompson and Neil Quilliam, I.B. Tauris 2022  
<https://doi.org/10.5040/9780755644414.ch-10>
- **The geopolitics of FDI: Can weak states deter hegemony using foreign investment?**  
*Resources Policy*, 2022 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2021.102440>

- **Shale Renders the ‘Obsolescing Bargain’ Obsolete: Political risk and foreign investment in Argentina’s Vaca Muerta** (with co-authors) *Resources Policy*, 2021 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2021.102269>
- **Energy security through FDI: The legacy of Early Japanese Investment in the Oil Sectors of the Persian Gulf** *Resources Policy*, 2021 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resourpol.2021.102165>
- **Co-editor** (with Kenneth Medlock) of **FDI and the Resource Curse**, a special issue of *Resources Policy* journal (2021), includes authored/co-authored papers
- **Pairing Coal with Solar: The UAE’s Fragmented Electricity Policy**, chapter in “Low-Carbon Energy in the Middle East and North Africa,” eds. Robin Mills and Li-Chen Sim, Palgrave MacMillan, 2021 <https://www.springer.com/us/book/9783030595531>
- **Climate Strategy for Producer Countries: The Case of Saudi Arabia**, chapter in “When Can Oil Economies be Deemed Sustainable,” eds. Giacomo Luciani and Tom Moerenhout, Palgrave MacMillan, 2021 [https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007%2F978-981-15-5728-6\\_12](https://link.springer.com/chapter/10.1007%2F978-981-15-5728-6_12)
- **Security amid Instability: Oil Markets and Attacks in the Persian Gulf**, *Georgetown Journal of International Affairs*, 2020 <https://doi.org/10.1353/gia.2020.0010>
- **Climate action versus inaction: balancing the costs for Gulf energy exporters**, *British Journal of Middle Eastern Studies*, 2020 <https://doi.org/10.1080/13530194.2020.1714269>
- **Climate Strategy in Saudi Arabia: More Crude, Less Combustion**, Oxford Energy Forum, 2019
- **Does Saudi Arabia Need OPEC?** Arab Gulf States Institute in Washington research paper, 2019
- **Political enablers of energy subsidy reform in Middle Eastern oil exporters**, *Nature Energy*, 2018 [10.1038/s41560-018-0113-4](https://doi.org/10.1038/s41560-018-0113-4)
- **Geopolitical dimensions of US oil security**, *Energy Policy*, 2018 (co-author) <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2017.12.050>
- **Beyond 12.5: The implications of an increase in Saudi crude oil production capacity**, *Energy Policy*, 2017 <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2017.08.052>
- **Climate Change and Fossil Fuel: An Examination of Risks for the Energy Industry and Producer States**, *MRS Energy & Sustainability*, 2017. <https://doi.org/10.1557/mre.2017.3>
- **The Political Economy of Persian Gulf Energy Subsidy Reform**, chapter in “The Economics and Political Economy of Energy Subsidies,” ed. by Jon Strand; MIT Press, 2016 <http://www.worldcat.org/isbn/9780262034647>
- **Energy and the State in the Middle East**, chapter in “Delivering Energy Law and Policy in the E.U. and the U.S.: A Reader,” eds. Raphael Heffron and Gavin Little. Edinburgh University Press 2016. <https://www.worldcat.org/isbn/9780748696789>
- **Nuclear energy in the Middle East: Chimera or solution?** *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*, 2016 co-authored by Amy Myers Jaffe and Jareer Ellass <https://doi.org/10.1080/00963402.2016.1124662>
- **A Refined Approach: Saudi Arabia Moves Beyond Crude**, *Energy Policy*, Vol. 82, July 2015, pp. 99-104 <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.enpol.2015.03.008>
- **Stability versus Sustainability: Energy Policy in the Gulf Monarchies**, *The Energy Journal*, Vol. 36, No. 4 (2015) (<http://dx.doi.org/10.5547/01956574.36.4.jkra>)
- **Qatar ‘Rises Above’ its Region: Geopolitics and the Rejection of a GCC Gas Market**, LSE Kuwait Series research paper, 2014 (co-author) (<http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/55336/>)

#### Other papers and articles:

- **Putin Is Bulldozing Russia’s Energy Exports and Pushing the Energy Transition**, Baker Institute research paper, 2023 <https://www.bakerinstitute.org/research/putin-bulldozing-russias-energy-exports-and-pushing-energy-transition>
- **Net Zero Saudi Arabia: How Green Can the Oil Kingdom Get?** University of Cambridge Energy Policy Research Group working paper, 2022; <https://www.eprg.group.cam.ac.uk/eprg-working-paper-2217/>
- **The OPEC+ Phenomenon of Saudi-Russian Cooperation and Implications for US-Saudi Relations**, Baker Institute research paper, 2022 (with Kristian Coates Ulrichsen and Mark Finley) <https://www.bakerinstitute.org/research/opec-phenomenon-saudi-russian-cooperation-and-implications-us-saudi-relations>

- **Reroute, Reduce or Replace? How the Oil Market Might Cope with a Loss of Russian Exports after the Invasion of Ukraine**, Baker Institute research paper, 2022 (with Mark Finley) <https://www.bakerinstitute.org/research/how-oil-market-might-cope-loss-russian-exports>
- **How Much Does Oil Shape US Strategic Interests in the Middle East?** (review of three books) *Middle East Journal*, 2021 <https://muse.jhu.edu/article/790184/pdf>
- **Gulf Energy Set to Win in Climate Action**, *Near East Policy Forum*, 2021 <https://nepf.org.au/index.php/gulf-energy-set-to-win-in-climate-action/>
- **Climate Policy in 2021: An Opportunity for Bipartisan Action**, Baker Institute Policy Brief, 2021 (with Ken Medlock, Mark Finley and Michael Maher) <https://www.bakerinstitute.org/research/climate-policy-2021-opportunity-bipartisan-action>
- **The Bottom of the Barrel: Saudi Aramco and Global Climate Action**, Baker Institute working paper, 2021; <https://www.bakerinstitute.org/research/bottom-barrel-saudi-aramco-and-global-climate-action>
- **Dubai's Coal Push Upends Abu Dhabi's Clean Energy Strategy**, op-ed, MEES, 2020; <https://www.mees.com/2020/8/28/op-ed-documents/dubais-coal-push-upends-abu-dhabis-clean-energy-strategy/a5986ad0-e92d-11ea-82e9-bf5bb5670a2d>
- **How OPEC Shook Off a Historic Crash to Successfully Stabilize Oil Markets**, *World Politics Review*, 2020 (with Mark Finley); <https://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/how-opec-shook-off-a-historic-crash-to-successfully-stabilize-oil-markets/>
- **Price War and Pandemic: The Oil Market Reaction**, Baker Institute research paper, 2020; <https://www.bakerinstitute.org/research/price-war-and-pandemic-oil-market-reaction>
- **Fuel Subsidy Reform Since the Pittsburgh G20: A Lost Decade?**, Baker Institute issue brief, 2020 (with Francisco Monaldi and Walid Matar); <https://www.bakerinstitute.org/research/fossil-fuel-subsidy-reform-pittsburgh-g20-lost-decade>
- **The Geopolitics of FDI: Can Weak States Deter Hegemons Using Foreign Investment?** Baker Institute Working paper, 2020; <https://www.bakerinstitute.org/research/geopolitics-fdi-can-weak-states-deter-hegemons-using-foreign-investment>
- **Shale Renders the 'Obsolescing Bargain' Obsolete: Political Risk and Foreign Investment in Argentina's Vaca Muerta**, Baker Institute Working paper, 2020 (with co-authors) <https://www.bakerinstitute.org/research/shale-renders-the-obsolescing-bargain-obsolete-political-risk-and-foreign-investment-in-argentinass-vaca-muerta>
- **Too Much of a Good Thing: Subsidy Reforms and Tax Increases Defy Academic Theory on the Rentier Middle East**, Baker Institute research paper, 2020; <https://www.bakerinstitute.org/research/too-much-good-thing-subsidy-reform-and-tax-increases-defy-academic-theory-rentier-middle-east>
- **Energy Governance in Saudi Arabia: An Assessment of the Kingdom's Resources, Policies and Climate Approach**, Baker Institute research paper, 2019; <https://www.bakerinstitute.org/research/energy-governance-saudi-arabia>
- **Can a Peronist Capitalize on Argentina's New Energy Reality?** *Americas Quarterly*, 2019 (co-author) <https://www.americasquarterly.org/article/can-a-peronist-capitalize-on-argentinass-new-energy-reality/>
- **Climate Strategy for Producer Countries: The Case of Saudi Arabia**, Baker Institute working paper, 2018
- **Climate Risk and the Fossil Fuel Industry: Two Feet High and Rising**, Baker Institute working paper, 2016 (<http://www.bakerinstitute.org/research/climate-risk-fossil-fuel-industry>)
- **Washington Tips the Balance**, *Oil Magazine*, March 2017
- **United States' Energy and Climate Policy under President Trump: Ramifications for Energy Markets and the GCC**, *EDA Insight*, Emirates Diplomatic Academy, 2017. Co-auth. Elsie Hung; <https://www.bakerinstitute.org/research/us-energy-climate-policy-under-trump>
- **Climate Risk and the Fossil Fuel Industry: Two Feet High and Rising**, Baker Institute working paper, 2016 (<http://www.bakerinstitute.org/research/climate-risk-fossil-fuel-industry>)
- **Energy Subsidy Reform in the Persian Gulf: The End of the Big Oil Giveaway**, Baker Institute Issue Brief, 2016. Co-authored with Elsie Hung.
- **The U.S.-Saudi Relationship: Ripe for Improvement**, Baker Institute Issue Brief, 2016.

- **Saudi Arabia's Oil Strategy in a Time of Glut**, *Foreign Affairs*, May 24, 2016.  
(<https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/saudi-arabia/2016-05-24/saudi-arabias-oil-strategy-time-glut>)
- **Guzzling in the Gulf: The Monarchies Face a Threat From Within**, *Foreign Affairs*, Dec. 19, 2014  
(<http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/142692/jim-krane/guzzling-in-the-gulf>)
- **Flying High: The Improbable Rise of the Gulf Airlines**, *Foreign Affairs*, Sept. 18, 2014  
(<http://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/142000/jim-krane/flying-high>)
- **Re-Energizing NATO Cooperation with the Gulf Region: What Role for Energy?** Energy Security Forum journal, NATO Energy Security Center of Excellence, Sept. 2014  
(<http://www.enseccoe.org/en/news/energy-security-forum-huys.html>)
- **Navigating the Perils of Energy Subsidy Reform in Exporting Countries**, *Baker Institute Policy Report*, May 2014 (<http://bakerinstitute.org/files/7486/>)
- **The Arab Spring and National Oil Companies: Hidden Effects and Stalled Reforms**, Baker Institute Research Paper, March 2014 (<http://bakerinstitute.org/files/8437/>)
- **An Expensive Diversion: Abu Dhabi's Renewables Investments in the Context of its Natural Gas Shortage**. Published Feb. 2014 as a Baker Institute for Public Policy Research paper
- **Renewable Energy: Hype and Reality**, *Aspenia International* (journal of the Aspen Institute) 2013
- **Abu Dhabi's Renewable Energy Investments: A Political Economy Perspective**, May 2012, Institute for Energy Economics, Japan
- **The Basis for Abu Dhabi's Quest for Renewable Energy and the Policies Required to Meet its Goals**, Aug. 2010, working paper, Dubai School of Government
- **Energy Conservation Options for GCC Governments** Feb. 2010, policy brief, Dubai School of Government

## PRIOR CAREER EXPERIENCE

### Part-time Lecturer

**Anglia Ruskin University, Cambridge, UK**

Spring 2011 and Fall 2012

### Writer-in-Residence Fellow

**Dubai School of Government** (now Mohammed bin Rashid School of Government)  
2008-2009

### Consultant

**Executive Office of Dubai Ruler Sheikh Mohammed bin Rashid al-Maktoum**

July 2007 – January 2008

### UAE Contributor

**Economist Intelligence Unit**

March 2007 – June 2009

### Gulf Correspondent

**The Associated Press, Dubai, UAE**

January 2005 – July 2007

### Iraq Correspondent

**The Associated Press, Baghdad**

May 2003 – November 2004

### Business Journalist

**The Associated Press, New York**

May 2001 – May 2003

## PREVIOUS WORK HISTORY

General assignment reporter, **The Star-Ledger**, Newark, N.J. (2000)

Special Projects Editor/Investigative reporter, **APBNews.com** (1998-2000)

Senior Producer/Editor, **Advance Internet/Newhouse Newspapers Corp.** - Jersey City, N.J. (1996 to 1998) Managed news operations at:

Reporter, **The News Tribune**, Woodbridge, N.J. (1993-1995)

Reporter, **Laredo Morning Times**, Laredo, Texas (1991-1993)

### Memberships

- **Energy Policy Research Group**, Cambridge (multi-disciplinary, multi-institution research team funded by UK government and corporate members, producing policy-relevant work in economics, technology policy and political science)
- **International Association for Energy Economics (IAEE)**; **Middle East Studies Association (MESA)**; **Association for Gulf and Arabian Peninsula Studies (AGAPS)**

### Other

- Languages: Proficient in Spanish and German; basic Arabic
- U.S. and U.K. citizenship

## AWARDS and HONORS

- Winner, 2019 Book Prize from the **Association for Gulf and Arabian Peninsula Studies**
- Co-awarded research grant from **Qatar National Research Fund** for 2011-2012
- Dubai book was the UAE (Magrudy's/Gulf News) **No. 1 nonfiction bestseller** in May 2011 and No. 4 nonfiction bestseller for 2010
- **Full PhD Scholarship** from Cambridge University Electricity Policy Research Group, underwritten by GDF Suez (now Engie)
- **Academic Merit Scholarship – Energy Research (2010)** University of Cambridge
- **Energy Research and Writer-in-Residence (2008-9) Fellowships** Dubai School of Gov't
- **Winner, AP Managing Editors Deadline Award (2003)** for Saddam Hussein's capture coverage
- **Various journalism awards (1991-2000)**
- **Fellowship for Newswriting and Editing (1991)** – Poynter Institute for Media Studies, Florida

## OP-ED and COMMENTARY ARTICLES

For a full list see: <http://bakerinstitute.org/experts/jim-krane/>

- "Iran May Tempt a World Looking for More Oil," 2023, *Barron's*  
<https://www.barrons.com/articles/iran-oil-russia-opec-output-prices-aac7a797>
- "Why Fixing Methane Leaks From the Oil and Gas Industry Can be a Climate Game-changer – One That Pays for Itself," 2022, *The Conversation*; <https://www.bakerinstitute.org/research/why-fixing-methane-leaks-oil-and-gas-industry-can-be-climate-game-changer-one-pays-itself>
- "OPEC's Cut Boosts Russia. Biden is Iced Out," 2022, *Barron's*  
<https://www.barrons.com/articles/opec-oil-production-cut-biden-saudi-arabia-51665010347>
- "Oil Leaders by Ibrahim AlMuhanna — pulling Opec's strings," *Financial Times*, Aug. 2022:  
<https://www.ft.com/content/933d1b62-b8ef-4ad3-bff1-e9f8e78e7bd5>
- "OPEC is ignoring its mission statement. Has it lost its way?," 2022, *The Hill* (with Mark Finley)  
<https://thehill.com/opinion/energy-environment/3487581-opec-is-ignoring-its-mission-statement-has-it-lost-its-way/>
- "What is the 'social cost of carbon?'," 2022, *The Conversation* (with Mark Finley)  
<https://theconversation.com/what-is-the-social-cost-of-carbon-2-energy-experts-explain-176255>
- "Late to the climate fight, Houston aims to change the strategy and slow the pace," 2022, *The Hill*; <https://thehill.com/opinion/energy-environment/592683-late-to-the-climate-fight-houston-aims-to-change-the-strategy-and/>
- "Putin's natural gas blackmail is pushing Europe to renewables," 2022, *Houston Chronicle*;  
<https://www.houstonchronicle.com/opinion/outlook/article/Opinion-Putin-s-natural-gas-blackmail-is-16826647.php>
- "A net-zero Saudi Arabia? Not so fast," 2021, *Al-Monitor* (with Karen Young); <https://www.al-monitor.com/originals/2021/10/net-zero-saudi-arabia-not-so-fast>



- **“Despite what you have heard about rare earths, shifting to renewable energy will reduce mining,”** 2021, *Dallas Morning News* (with Robert Idel)  
<https://www.dallasnews.com/opinion/commentary/2021/10/24/despite-what-you-have-heard-about-rare-earths-shifting-to-renewable-energy-will-reduce-mining/>
- **“The ‘Carbon Neutral Petro-State:’ An Oxymoron? The UAE Thinks Not,”** 2021 *Forbes*;  
<https://www.forbes.com/sites/thebakersinstitute/2021/10/11/the-carbon-neutral-petro-state-an-oxymoron-the-uae-thinks-not/>
- **“The Saudi-UAE Bust-Up is a Return to The Persian Gulf Status Quo,”** 2021 *Forbes* (with Kristian Ulrichsen) <https://www.forbes.com/sites/thebakersinstitute/2021/07/16/the-saudi-uae-bust-up-is-a-return-to-the-persian-gulf-status-quo/>
- **“Rolling Back Trump’s Methane Rules Isn’t Enough: We Need A Methane Tax To Buy Time To Decarbonize,”** 2021 *Forbes* (with Mark Agerton and Ben Gilbert);  
<https://www.forbes.com/sites/thebakersinstitute/2021/07/12/rolling-back-trumps-methane-rules-isnt-enough-we-need-a-methane-tax-to-buy-time-to-decarbonize/>
- **“Let’s Mess With Texas’ Power Market—and Make it Stronger,”** 2021, Baker Blog (with Peter Hartley, Michael Maher and Ken Medlock)  
<https://www.forbes.com/sites/thebakersinstitute/2021/04/09/lets-mess-with-texas-power-market-and-make-it-stronger/>
- **“Can Saudi Arabia use ‘clean oil’ to buy time in the fight against climate change?”** 2021, *Boston Globe*; <https://www.bostonglobe.com/2021/02/21/opinion/can-saudi-arabia-use-clean-oil-buy-time-fight-against-climate-change/>
- **“Winterization and the Texas Blackout: Fail to Prepare? Prepare to Fail,”** 2021 *Forbes* (with Peter Volkmar and Robert Idel);  
<https://www.forbes.com/sites/thebakersinstitute/2021/02/19/winterization-and-the-texas-blackout-fail-to-prepare-prepare-to-fail/?sh=39e58cf27c83>
- **“When Saudi Arabia Says ‘Jump!’ OPEC Responds ‘How High?’** 2021 *Forbes* (with Mark Finley) <https://www.forbes.com/sites/thebakersinstitute/2020/07/13/when-saudi-arabia-says-jump-opec-responds-how-high/>
- **“Can Coronavirus Stimulus Get Us Off Fossil Fuels? Not If Path Dependence Has A Say,”** 2020 *Forbes*; <https://www.forbes.com/sites/thebakersinstitute/2020/06/25/can-coronavirus-stimulus-get-us-off-fossil-fuels-not-if-path-dependence-has-a-say/>
- **“The ‘New’ Saudi Arabia, Where Taxes Triple and Benefits Get Cut’** 2020 *Forbes* (with Kristian Ulrichsen)
- **“A US-Saudi Oil Alliance? Here’s Why That’s Insane,”** 2020 *Forbes* (with Mark Finley)
- **“Saudi Arabia is launching an oil price war. That’s risky.”** 2020, *Washington Post Monkey Cage blog* <https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/03/23/saudi-arabia-is-launching-an-oil-price-war-thats-risky/>
- **“For UAE, the political perks of nuclear power eclipse economics,”** 2020, *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*; <https://thebulletin.org/2020/03/for-uae-the-political-perks-of-nuclear-power-eclipse-economics>
- **“How Increased U.S. Shale Oil Production Led to the Breakdown in Russia-Saudi Relations,”** 2020, *World Politics Review*; <https://www.worldpoliticsreview.com/how-increased-u-s-shale-oil-production-led-to-the-breakdown-in-russia-saudi-relations/>
- **“Debate: Ojo, shale es distinto”** 2020, *Clarín diario*, (Buenos Aires) co-author
- **“Houston, you have a problem: climate change,”** 2019, *Financial Times*;  
<https://www.ft.com/content/91365c4a-0c4e-11ea-bb52-34c8d9dc6d84>
- **“As Aramco goes public, proof that oil and climate change don’t mix,”** 2019, *Houston Chronicle* <https://www.houstonchronicle.com/opinion/outlook/article/As-Aramco-goes-public-proof-that-oil-and-climate-14818323.php>
- **“Iran has an endgame. Does Trump?”** 2019, *Houston Chronicle*;  
<https://www.houstonchronicle.com/opinion/outlook/article/Iran-has-an-endgame-Does-Trump-Opinion-14450526.php>

- **“Saudi Aramco: A Financial Behemoth with a Glaring Achilles Heel,”** 2019, *The Hill*; <https://thehill.com/opinion/energy-environment/437380-saudi-aramco-is-a-financial-behemoth-with-a-glaring-achilles-heel/>
- **“How misguided is Congress’ pending NOPEC legislation? Let us count the ways”** 2019, *Houston Chronicle*; <https://www.houstonchronicle.com/opinion/outlook/article/How-misguided-is-Congress-pending-NOPEC-13688431.php>
- **“Trump’s Sisyphean Coal Revival Requires A Battle With The Free Market,”** 2017, *Forbes blog*; <https://www.forbes.com/sites/thebakersinstitute/2017/03/07/trumps-sisyphean-coal-revival-requires-a-battle-with-the-free-market/>
- **“Reversing Middle East Dependence: U.S. Begins Exports Of Shale Gas To Oil-Rich UAE And Kuwait,”** 2016, *Forbes blog*; <https://www.forbes.com/sites/thebakersinstitute/2016/11/17/reversing-middle-east-dependence-us-begins-exports-of-shale-gas-to-oil-rich-uae-and-kuwait/>
- **“Floods, Wildfires, Extreme Heat: Is The Climate Fighting Back Against The Fossil Fuel Industry?”** 2016, *Forbes blog*
- **“Market Gyration Don’t Kill The Oil Business, They Make It Stronger,”** 2016, *Forbes blog*
- **“Saudi Refining Push Exposes Strategic Shift Away from Crude Exports,”** Apr. 10, 2015, *Middle East Economic Survey (MEES)*; <https://www.mees.com/2015/4/10/op-ed-documents/saudi-refining-push-exposes-strategic-shift-away-from-crude-exports/e460c560-4932-11e7-97b7-87f41f46f553>
- **“Why Banning Exports Makes American Oil Cheap for Refiners, But Not for You,”** Apr. 1, 2015, *Forbes blog*
- **“OPEC Calls The Tune And U.S. Shale Producers Follow -- By Cutting Production,”** Feb. 11, 2015, *Forbes blog*
- **“When Oil Prices Plummet, Common Sense Tends To Follow,”** Jan. 22, 2015, *Forbes blog*
- **“Take This Carbon And Sell It: Canadians Show Us How To Cash In On Carbon Capture And Storage,”** Dec. 15, 2014, *Forbes blog*
- **“Oil Sands Imports: Paying for Energy Security with Carbon Emissions,”** Nov. 14, 2014, *Forbes blog*
- **“US Interests and Opportunities in Iraq,”** Oct. 13, 2014, *Baker Institute Issue Brief*
- **“Kurdish Oil and US Leverage in Iraq,”** Aug. 26, 2014, *Forbes blog*
- **“Energy Subsidies: Easy to Enact, Difficult to Retract,”** May 31, 2014, *The National* (Abu Dhabi); <https://www.thenationalnews.com/energy-subsidies-easy-to-enact-difficult-to-retract-1.248021>
- **“Putin Pulls Another Ace From His Sleeve In Big Gas Deal With China,”** May 22, 2014, *Forbes*
- **“US Energy Security and the Weakening of US-Saudi Ties,”** April 16, 2014, *Forbes blog*
- **“Dubai’s Big Dreams Meet 2020 World Expo,”** Dec. 3, 2013, *Houston Chronicle*
- **“Arabian Gulf and others take heed – it is time to end energy subsidy,”** Oct. 17, 2013. *The National* (Abu Dhabi)
- **“Post-Crash Dubai’s Asian Fusion,”** Jan. 16, 2013. *Al Majalla* (Arabic/English politics magazine)
- **“The End of the Saudi Reserve Margin,”** Apr. 4, 2012. *Wall Street Journal* (p. A-13)
- **“On Energy Reform, Gulf Arab Exporters Should Look to Iran,”** March 2, 2012. *YouGov Cambridge*
- **“Middle East Oil: Oil and the Street,”** Jan. 27, 2012. *The Economist Viewswire*
- **“For renewables to work, first cut energy subsidies,”** Jan. 19, 2012. *The National* (Abu Dhabi)
- **“Cheap energy addiction must end,”** April 7, 2010. *The Financial Times*
- **“Time to speak up and fight back,”** Feb. 13, 2010. *The National* (Abu Dhabi)
- **“Does the sun still shine on Dubai?”** Dec. 5, 2009. *The Independent* (London)
- **“The dark side of Dubai’s success,”** Nov. 27, 2009. *The Guardian*
- **“Dubai gambles with its financial reputation,”** Nov. 27, 2009. *The Financial Times*; <https://www.ft.com/content/27eee244-dad0-11de-933d-00144feabdc0>
- **“America can stop the Gulf’s wasteful energy use,”** Aug. 14, 2009. *The Financial Times*

Note: See <http://bakerinstitute.org/experts/jim-krane/> for a full list of recent papers and articles