

Appendix

This appendix provides supplemental data from the provider survey described in “Diverted Opportunities: Gaps in Drug Treatment for Justice System-Involved Populations in Harris County, Texas.” The paper is available at: <http://bit.ly/2KW06XM>.

Please select the treatment setting(s) provided at your facility.				
Offered? (Y/N)	Yes		No	
	%	N	%	N
Standard Outpatient	73.47%	36	20.41%	10
Intensive Outpatient	55.10%	27	30.61%	15
Inpatient	18.37%	9	63.27%	31
Residential	28.57%	14	57.14%	28

Note: 48 respondents answered; one skipped the question.

Maximum Number of Treatment Slots												
	0-25		26-50		51-100		101-150		151-200		200+	
	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Standard Outpatient	24.49%	12	18.37%	9	20.41%	10	0.00%	0	2.04%	1	8.16%	4
Intensive Outpatient	20.41%	10	14.29%	7	10.20%	5	2.04%	1	4.08%	2	4.08%	2
Inpatient	14.29%	7	6.12%	3	4.08%	2	2.04%	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	0
Residential	14.29%	7	8.16%	4	6.12%	3	2.04%	1	0.00%	0	2.04%	1

Note: 48 respondents answered; one skipped the question.

Number of Treatment Slots Currently Available												
	0-25		26-50		51-100		101-150		151-200		200+	
	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Standard Outpatient	30.61%	15	16.33%	8	10.20%	5	0.00%	0	2.04%	1	4.08%	2
Intensive Outpatient	20.41%	10	12.24%	6	6.12%	3	2.04%	1	0.00%	0	4.08%	2
Inpatient	14.29%	7	4.08%	2	2.04%	1	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0
Residential	20.41%	10	0.00%	0	4.08%	2	0.00%	0	0.00%	0	0.00%	0

Note: 48 respondents answered; one skipped the question.

Gaps in Drug Treatment for Justice System-Involved Populations in Harris County, Texas

Which of the following services are provided by this facility at this location? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)		
	%	N
Detoxification	20.41%	10
Education classes related to drug and alcohol use	79.59%	39
Screening for mental health disorders	59.18%	29
Treatment for co-occurring mental health and substance use disorders	69.39%	34
Treatment for addictive behaviors other than substance use (i.e., gambling, sex, etc.)	28.57%	14
HIV testing	36.73%	18
Screening for Hepatitis C	32.65%	16
Discharge planning	67.35%	33
Aftercare/continuing care	73.47%	36
Case management services	61.22%	30
Mentoring/peer support	48.98%	24
Assistance with obtaining social services (for example, Medicaid, WIC, SSI, SSDI)	40.82%	20
Employment counseling or training for clients	36.73%	18
Assistance in locating housing for clients	48.98%	24
Medications for psychiatric disorders	20.41%	10
Other (please specify)	28.57%	14

Note: 49 respondents answered.

For each type of clinical/therapeutic approach listed below, please indicate whether you do or do not use this approach, or are not familiar with this approach.						
Do you utilize this treatment?						
	Yes		No		Not familiar with this approach	
	%	N	%	N	%	N
Substance abuse counseling	97.87%	46	2.13%	1	0.00%	0
12-step facilitation	76.09%	35	23.91%	11	0.00%	0
Peer recovery support services	74.47%	35	23.40%	11	2.13%	1
Brief intervention	80.85%	38	19.15%	9	0.00%	0
Cognitive behavioral therapy	93.48%	43	4.35%	2	2.17%	1
Motivational interviewing	87.50%	42	8.33%	4	4.17%	2
Contingency management	45.24%	19	26.19%	11	28.57%	12
Anger management	76.09%	35	23.91%	11	0.00%	0
Trauma-related counseling	68.89%	31	26.67%	12	4.44%	2
Relapse prevention	91.30%	42	6.52%	3	2.17%	1
Other (please specify)	16.33%	8	0.00%	0	0.00%	0

Note: 49 respondents answered.

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What kinds of staff provide services to patients at this facility? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)		
	%	N
Physician (M.D., DO, Psychiatrist, etc.)	32.65%	16
Pharmacist	6.12%	3
Registered Nurse (RN)	20.41%	10
Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN)	14.29%	7
Mid-level medical personnel (Nurse practitioner, Physician's assistant, etc.)	12.24%	6
Doctoral level counselor (Ph.D. psychologist)	20.41%	10
Masters level counselor	75.51%	37
Bachelors level counselor	59.18%	29
Associate degree or non-degreed counselor	57.14%	28
Care manager or patient navigator	22.45%	11
Peer recovery support staff	53.06%	26
Other recovery support worker	24.49%	12
Other Staff (please specify)	32.65%	16

Note: 49 respondents answered.

What kinds of payment are accepted at this facility? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)		
	%	N
Private insurance	42.86%	21
Cash or other self-pay	83.67%	41
Medicare	14.29%	7
Medicaid	40.82%	20
Other (please specify)	36.73%	18

Note: 49 respondents answered.

Does this facility offer the following? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)		
	%	N
Sliding fee scale	55.10%	27
Treatment at no charge for clients who cannot afford to pay	42.86%	21
Other forms of payment assistance (please specify)	48.98%	24

Note: 48 respondents answered; one skipped the question.

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Please select the three substances that your facility most frequently treats individuals for:		
	%	N
Alcohol	89.80%	44
Marijuana	77.55%	38
Cocaine	59.18%	29
Prescription Opioids	48.98%	24
Benzodiazepines	34.69%	17
Heroin	34.69%	17
Methamphetamine	34.69%	17
Other (please specify)	8.16%	4

Note: 47 respondents answered; two skipped the question.

Does this facility treat opioid use disorder? If so, how?		
	%	N
This facility does not treat opioid use disorder.	24.49%	12
This facility does not treat opioid use disorder, but it may use methadone or buprenorphine for pain management, emergency cases, or research purposes. It is NOT a federally-certified Opioid Treatment Program (OTP).	0.00%	0
This facility treats opioid use disorder, but it does not use methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone (Vivitrol) to treat opioid use disorder, nor does it accept clients using those medications to treat opioid use disorder.	16.33%	8
This facility accepts clients who are on methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone (Vivitrol) maintenance or treatment, but these medications originate from or are prescribed by another entity. (The medications may or may not be stored/delivered/monitored onsite.)	42.86%	21
This facility prescribes and/or administers buprenorphine and/or naltrexone (Vivitrol). This facility is NOT a federally certified OTP. Buprenorphine use is authorized through a DATA 2000 waived physician.	8.16%	4
This facility administers and/or dispenses methadone, buprenorphine, and/or naltrexone (Vivitrol) as a federally certified OTP. A DATA 2000 waived physician may or may not also be on site.	6.12%	3

Note: 48 respondents answered; one skipped the question.

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If this facility treats opioid use disorder but does NOT use medication to do so, why not? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)		
	%	N
This facility lacks the licensed staff needed to prescribe medications for opioid use disorder.	17.24%	5
This facility lacks resources needed to provide medications for opioid use disorder to patients on site.	3.45%	1
This facility is an abstinence-based treatment facility.	31.03%	9
This facility does not provide medications for opioid use disorder on site but it coordinates with other providers who can prescribe these medications to clients.	31.03%	9
This facility lacks the federal and/or state licenses to prescribe medications for opioid use disorder.	17.24%	5
Other (please specify)	31.03%	9

Note: 29 responses. This question was only asked of respondents who said their facility treats opioid use disorder without medication.

Which of the following medication services are provided at this facility? (CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)		
	%	N
Maintenance services with methadone or buprenorphine	71.43%	5
Maintenance services with medically-supervised withdrawal after a pre-determined time	42.86%	3
Detoxification services with methadone or buprenorphine	71.43%	5
Relapse prevention with extended-release, injectable naltrexone (Vivitrol)	71.43%	5
Other (please specify)	0.00%	0

Note: 7 responses. This question was only asked of respondents who said their facility uses medication to treat opioid use disorder.

Are medication-assisted treatment services available at this facility for people referred to treatment through probation or court services?		
	%	N
Yes	50.00%	8
Yes, but these medications must originate with or be prescribed by an outside entity	37.50%	6
No	6.25%	1
I don't know	6.25%	1

Note: 16 responses. This question was only asked of respondents who said their facility uses medication to treat opioid use disorder OR accepts clients who are on medications for opioid use disorder.

Gaps in Drug Treatment for Justice System-Involved Populations in Harris County, Texas

How many clients are currently receiving medication-assisted treatment AND are receiving treatment as mandated by probation or court services?		
Answer Choices	%	N
0-10	92.86%	13
11-20	0.00%	0
21-30	7.14%	1
31-40	0.00%	0
41-50	0.00%	0
50+	0.00%	0

Note: 14 responses. This question was only asked of respondents who said their facility uses medication to treat opioid use disorder OR accepts clients who are on medications for opioid use disorder.